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# INTRODUCTION

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## **Mastering Capitalization:**

*Mastering Capitalization* is an instructional workbook that provides a unique, consistent, easy-to-follow format for studying capitalization and offers in-depth practice through a variety of structured activities.

## **Instructional Levels:**

*Mastering Capitalization* is used in third grade through adult classrooms. Most of the vocabulary is on a third grade level, and the content is appropriate for middle school through adult levels.

## **Using the Program:**

*Mastering Capitalization* is ideal for individualized instruction and group instruction. For individualized instruction, the quiz at the end of each lesson is used for placement. The progress chart can be duplicated to monitor student progress and used as an overview of capitalization concepts presented in the program. The *Mastering Capitalization* workbook is reproducible for individual classroom use. When writing the sentences, students can underline the words shown in italics.

## **Special Feature:**

An important feature of *Mastering Capitalization* is that students write many of the skill practice activities. Research has shown a strong connection between writing and memory.

# Capitalization Progress Chart, Part 1

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## Lesson 1

- The first word of a sentence begins with a capital letter.
- The word I is always a capital letter.
- The names of people begin with capital letters.
- The names of pets begin with capital letters.

## Lesson 2

- The days of the week begin with capital letters.
- The months of the year begin with capital letters.
- The names of holidays and important days begin with capital letters.

## Lesson 3

- The names of cities and towns begin with capital letters.
- The names of streets and avenues begin with capital letters.
- The names of states begin with capital letters.
- The names of countries begin with capital letters.

## Lesson 4

- Family titles begin with capital letters.
- Titles before names begin with capital letters.
- Initials of people's names begin with capital letters.
- The names of clubs, teams and organizations begin with capital letters.

# Capitalization Progress Chart, Part 2

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## Lesson 5

- The names of schools begin with capital letters.
- The names of parks and structures begin with capital letters.
- The first word of a letter greeting begins with a capital letter.
- The first word of a letter closing begins with a capital letter.

## Lesson 6

- The names of newspapers and magazines begin with capital letters.
- The names of radio programs, television programs, and motion pictures begin with capital letters.
- First words and important words in song and poem titles begin with capital letters.
- First words and important words in story and report titles begin with capital letters.

## Lesson 7

- First words and important words in book titles begin with capital letters.
- Brand names begin with capital letters.
- The first word in a quoted sentence begins with a capital letter.
- Abbreviations begin with capital letters.

:

## **Lesson 8**

- The names of continents begin with capital letters.
- The names of regions begin with capital letters.
- The names of bodies of water begin with capital letters.
- The names of mountains, volcanoes, islands, deserts, and caves begin with capital letters.

# LESSON 1

## RULE 1

The **first word** of a sentence begins with a capital letter.

**EXAMPLE:** The train left on time.

## RULE 2

The word **I** is always a capital letter.

**EXAMPLE:** Maria and I will help you.

---

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. ~~we~~ jogged in the park early this morning.

We jogged in the park early this morning. Rule 1

---

2. Will i have time to shop at the mall?

---

3. please answer the telephone for me.

---

4. here is a picture is my brother and sister.

---

5. Tina and i are good friends.

---

Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 1**

---

**Rule 2**

---

## LESSON 1

### RULE 3

The **names** of **people** begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: Calvin    Rosa    Karen    Harold  
Jesse Cruz    Nancy Chan

### RULE 4

The **names** of **pets** begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: Lassie    Spot    Princess    Shadow

---

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. My dog, prince, is six years old.

---

2. I know joe Montana, the football player.

---

3. Have you seen oprah winfrey on television?

---

4. Let's eat lunch with jane and ana.

---

5. Did you see flipper in a movie?

---

Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 3**

---

**Rule 4**

---

## LESSON 1, RULE REVIEW

### RULE 1

The first word of a sentence begins with a capital letter.

### RULE 2

The word I is always a capital letter.

### RULE 3

The names of people begin with capital letters.

### RULE 4

The names of pets begin with capital letters.

---

Look at each underlined word. Write the number for the rule.

1. 2 Lisa and I passed the math test.
2.     Where is Michael Jordan these days?
3.     What time does your plane leave?
4.     Yes, Troy Aikman played football.
5.     She asked if I lived in the country.
6.     Tell Rover to stop barking.
7.     Our television stopped working again.
8.     She couldn't find her dog, Fido.



# LESSON 1 REVIEW

- If a sentence has mistakes, correct them, and write the sentence again.
- If there are no mistakes, write C for correct.

1. Gina and I like to study together.

C

2. Did you feed fluffy this morning?

Did you feed **Fluffy** this morning?

3. Luis named his dog, sport, and his cat, chip.

4. After school, i walked to town.

5. The book is about hank aaron, a baseball player.

6. Ray, Eva, and Roberto joined the club.

7. Daniel planned a surprise party for sarah.

8. Lin watched the bird fly away.

# LESSON 1, WRITING ACTIVITY

1. Write your first and last name.

---

2. Write your middle name and middle initial.

---

3. Write the names of your family members.

---

---

4. Write your teacher's name.

---

5. Write the names of three classmates.

---

---

---

6. Write a sentence using the word l.

---

7. Write the name of your pet or a friend's pet.

---

8. Write the name of a famous animal that has been in a movie.

---

# LESSON 1 QUIZ

## PART 1

-Draw a line through the words that need capital letters. -Write the words correctly.

Kim Lee

1. ~~kim~~ and ~~lee~~ waited two hours for the parade to begin.
2. Yesterday, carol and tony won the spelling bee.
3. susan and i shopped in the new shoe store.
4. erin will build a doghouse for king.
5. jesse sailed ralph's boat around the lake.
6. Our cat, puff, is missing again.
7. May i help you carry that load john?
8. Is angela jones your new neighbor?
9. if I have time, I'll meet mary for dinner.
10. driving a car takes skill, benjamin.

## PART 2

1. Write a sentence of your own.

---

2. Write your own sentence that uses the word **I**.

---

3. Write your own sentence that includes the names of some people.

---

4. Write your own sentence that includes the names of some pets.

---

**SCORE** \_\_\_\_\_

## LESSON 2

### RULE 1

The days of the week begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: Sunday    Monday    Tuesday    Wednesday  
Thursday    Friday    Saturday

### RULE 2

The months of the year begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: January    February    March    April  
May    June

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. Is New Year's Day always on january 1?

---

2. She doesn't work on saturday and sunday.

---

3. Does april have 30 or 31 days?

---

4. Whose birthday comes on february 22?

---

5. Next friday, our summer vacation begins.

---

-Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 1**

---

**Rule 2**

---

## LESSON 2

### RULE 2

The **months of the year** begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: July    August    September    October  
November    December

(The seasons do not begin with capital letters: summer, winter, spring, fall)

### RULE 3

The **names of holidays** and **important days** begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: Christmas    Hanukkah    Kwanzaa  
Mother's Day    Cinco de Mayo

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. March, may, and july are months with 31 days

---

2. We gave flowers to her for mother's day.

---

3. Is memorial day on May 29 this spring?

---

4. Come to the party on halloween, October 31.

---

5. On labor day, last summer, we camped in the mountains.

---

-Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 3**

---

**Rule 4**

---

## LESSON 2 RULE REVIEW

### RULE 1

The days of the week begin with capital letters.

### RULE 2

The months of the year begin with capital letters.

### RULE 3

The names of holidays and important days begin with capital letters.

---

-Look at each underlined word. -Write the number for the rule.

1. 1 The art show begins on Tuesday.
2.     We bought a flag for the Fourth of July.
3.     Every four years, February has 29 days.
4.     They stay at the ranch until August.
5.     Some schools begin after Labor Day.
6.     My birthday comes on Saturday this year.
7.     This year, summer school begins on July 6.
8.     Our family spends New Year's Eve at home.

## LESSON 2 REVIEW

-If a sentence has mistakes, correct them, and write the sentence again.

-If there are no mistakes, write C for correct.

1. Many people share gifts on Christmas.

C

---

2. In America, independence day comes on July 4.

---

3. Is Halloween a holiday in autumn?

---

4. During april, he works on mondays and fridays.

---

5. Does mother's day fall on sunday every year?

---

6. Are July and August summer months?

---

7. In Aspen, skiing is good from december through march.

---

8. Lincoln's Birthday and Washington's birthday are in february.

---

## LESSON 2, WRITING ACTIVITY

-Answer the questions in complete sentences.

1. What is your birth date?

---

2. On which day of the week is your birthday this year?

---

3. Which months have 31 days?

---

---

4. What are some holidays or festivals that you enjoy?

---

5. What is your favorite holiday or festival?

---

6. Write the names of the seasons.

---

7. What is your favorite season? Why?

---

---

8. Which month is the shortest? How many days does it have?

---

---



# LESSON 2-QUIZ

## PART 1

-Draw a line through the words that need capital letters. -Write the words correctly.

July August

1. Our hottest days are in ~~july~~ and ~~august~~.
2. Does her birthday come in april or may?
3. Is martin luther king day on the third monday in january?
4. Next tuesday morning, the gym opens.
5. Is columbus day on friday this year?
6. In Mexico, independence day is september 16.
7. Are october and november winter months?
8. They gather eggs on easter sunday.
9. Why do people wear green on st. patrick's day?
10. We honor fathers on father's day in june.

## PART 2

1. Write your own sentence that includes some days of the week.

---

2. Write your own sentence that includes some months of the year.

---

3. Write your own sentence that includes a holiday.

---

**SCORE** \_\_\_\_\_

## LESSON 3

### RULE 1

The names of cities and towns begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: Boston    Chicago    San Francisco

### RULE 2

The names of streets and avenues begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: Grand Avenue    State Street    Range Road

---

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. They bought a house on third avenue.

---

2. Is denver the capital of Colorado?

---

3. A band marched along main street.

---

4. Does the highway cut through detroit?

---

5. He stopped at a store on pine road.

---

-Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 1**

---

**Rule 2**

---

## LESSON 3

### RULE 3

The names of **states** begin with capital letters.

**EXAMPLE:** Florida Michigan North Carolina

### RULE 4

The names of **countries** begin with capital letters.

**EXAMPLE:** United States Canada Germany

---

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. We moved from alaska to texas.

---

2. Does he still mine coal in virginia?

---

3. She read a story about people in spain.

---

4. My family came to america from vietnam.

---

5. In oregon, we find thick forests

---

-Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 3**

---

**Rule 4**

---

## LESSON 3 RULE REVIEW

### RULE 1

The names of **cities and towns** begin with capital letters.

### RULE 2

The names of **streets and avenues** begin with capital letters.

### RULE 3

The names of **states** begin with capital letters.

### RULE 4

The names of **countries** begin with capital letters.

-Look at each underlined word. -Write the number for the rule.

1. 4 France is a country in Europe.
2. \_\_\_ Are California and Arizona western states?
3. \_\_\_ That bus stops at Second Avenue.
4. \_\_\_ Have you shopped on Market Street?
5. \_\_\_ My favorite city is San Francisco.
6. \_\_\_ Why is Idaho called The Gem State?
7. \_\_\_ Did you know that England is an island?
8. \_\_\_ One of the world's tallest buildings is in Chicago, Illinois.

## LESSON 3 REVIEW

- If a sentence has mistakes, correct them, and write the sentence again.
- If there are no mistakes, write C for correct.

1. They play the Fiesta Bowl in tempe, arizona.

---

2. We live on a busy street in the city.

---

3. Did you visit norway, sweden, finland, and denmark?

---

4. Does the tallest tree in the world grow in California?

---

5. San Diego, California, has a beautiful zoo.

---

6. She moved to 100 elm street, dallas, texas.

---

7. His address is 329 river road, columbus, ohio.

---

8. From new york, she flew to rome, italy.

---

# LESSON 3, WRITING ACTIVITY

-Answer in complete sentences.

1. Write your address.

---

2. Write the address of a friend, a relative, or a classmate.

---

---

3. Write the name of the state where you live.

---

4. Write the name of the capital of your state?

---

5. What is the name of the largest city in your state?

---

6. Write the name of a country next to the United States.

---

7. Write the names of three countries that you would like to visit.

---

---

---

8. Write the names of three cities near you.

---

---

---

# LESSON 3-QUIZ

## PART 1

-Draw a line through the words that need capital letters. -Write the words correctly.

1. Are canada and the united states neighbors?
2. Is market street north or south from here?
3. Does Aunt Lena live in atlanta, georgia?
4. Meet me at the train station on seventh avenue.
5. They traveled by plane from mississippi to florida.
6. He lives in coloma, a small michigan town.
7. The Concord flies from new york to england in record time.
8. She located denver, colorado, on the map
9. We boarded the train in rock springs, wyoming.
10. Our house is at 695 pepperwood drive, phoenix, arizona.

## PART 2

1. Write a sentence about your city.

---

2. Write a sentence about your state.

---

3. Write a sentence about your country.

---

**SCORE** \_\_\_\_\_

# LESSON 4

## RULE 1

**Family titles** begin with capital letters when they are used as **names**.

**EXAMPLE:** Mother    Father    Grandmother    Grandfather

(Do not use a capital if the title **is not** used as a name: **my mother, my father, my grandmother, my grandfather.**)

## RULE 2

**Titles** before **names** begin with capital letters.

**EXAMPLE:** Aunt Linda    Uncle Kevin    Mayor Ramos

(Do not use a capital if the title **is not** followed by a name: **my aunt, my uncle, the mayor, the governor.**)

---

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. They met with doctor Palmer again.

---

2. What time will mother be home from work?

---

3. My Mother and I are going shopping tonight.

---

4. Do you know senator Ann Gray?

---

5. We bought gifts for Grandfather and uncle Martin.

---

-Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 1**

---

**Rule 2**

---



## LESSON 4

### RULE 3

**Initials** of **people's names** begin with capital letters.

**EXAMPLE:** J.C. Eaglesmith Susan B. Anthony

### RULE 4

The names of **clubs**, **teams**, and **organizations** begin with capital letters.

**EXAMPLE:** Boys and Girls Club of America Chicago Bulls  
American Red Cross

---

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. Babe Ruth played for the new york yankees.

---

2. How long have you been a member of the 4-h club?

---

3. Kevin Johnson's friends call him k.j.

---

4. Does e.b. White write children's books?

---

5. The boston red sox won Sunday's game.

---

-Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 3**

---

**Rule 4**

---

## LESSON 4 RULE REVIEW

### RULE 1

**Family titles** begin with capital letters when they are used as **names**.

### RULE 2

**Titles** before **names** begin with capital letters.

### RULE 3

**Initials** of **people's names** begin with capital letters.

### RULE 4

The names of **clubs**, **teams**, and **organizations** begin with capital letters.

-Look at each underlined word. -Write the number for the rule.

1. 1 Did **Mother** go downtown?
2.     We met **Doctor** Peters for lunch.
3.     The **New York Mets** play next weekend.
4.     Carol **E**. Jang teaches music.
5.     Did **Mayor** White run for office again?
6.     Let's take **Grandmother** out for pizza.
7.     The **Hot Rod Club** meets once a month.
8.     Yes, **L.B.** Simms owns the dress shop.

## LESSON 4 REVIEW

- If a sentence has mistakes, correct them, and write the sentence again.
- If there are no mistakes, write C for correct.

1. The buffalo bills have a home game this weekend.

---

2. I sent a birthday card to aunt Irene.

---

3. Is uncle Rico rooting for the Detroit tigers?

---

4. Joe Montana played for the San Francisco 49ers.

---

5. I waited with uncle Bill in doctor Kwan's office.

---

6. She plays tennis at the pine lake tennis club.

---

7. Will coach avila speak to the varsity club.

---

8. I waited over two hours for Judge M. Briggs.

---

# LESSON 4, WRITING ACTIVITY

-Answer in complete sentences.

1. Write the names of some of your aunts and uncles.

---

---

2. Write the names of your grandfather and grandmother.

---

---

3. Write one sentence with the word mother and another sentence with the word Mother.

---

---

4. Write the name of the mayor of your city. (Include the title.)

---

5. Write the name of the governor of your state. (Include the title.)

---

6. Write your initials and the initials of four classmates.

---

7. Write the name of a school club or a community club.

---

8. Write the name of your favorite sports team.

---

# LESSON 4-QUIZ

## PART 1

-Draw a line through the words that need capital letters. -Write the words correctly.

1. Baseball fans watched the giants beat the dodgers.
2. Did a.j. Foyt win the Indianapolis 500?
3. Help mother and uncle Barry shovel snow from the sidewalk.
4. The sierra club began in 1892.
5. David t. Dawson teaches at dr. Martin Luther King School.
6. We watched governor Wilson on television last night.
7. Is major Adams meeting with mayor Garcia?
8. Yes, grandmother, grandfather, aunt Lois, and uncle Charles will join us for New Year's Day.
9. My father is in the united states navy.
10. Are the Detroit tigers playing baseball tonight?

## PART 2

1. Write a sentence about your favorite sport or hobby.

- 
2. Write a sentence about your favorite relative.

- 
3. Write a sentence about a club at your school.
- 

**SCORE** \_\_\_\_\_

# Capitalization Rule List

---

## Capitalize All Proper Nouns: Specific Persons, Places, and Things.

---

1. The first word of a sentence begins with a capital letter.
  2. The word **I** is always a capital letter.
  3. The names of people begin with capital letters.
  4. The names of pets begin with capital letters.
- 

5. The days of the week begin with capital letters.
  6. The months of the year begin with capital letters.
  7. The names of holidays and important days begin with capital letters.
- 

8. The names of cities and towns begin with capital letters.
  9. The names of streets and avenues begin with capital letters.
  10. The names of states begin with capital letters.
  11. The names of countries begin with capital letters.
- 

12. Family titles begin with capital letters.
13. Titles before names begin with capital letters.
14. Initials of people's names begin with capital letters.
15. The names of clubs, teams and organizations begin with capital letters.

## Mid-Book Capitalization Rule Review

Write the number for the correct rule. Use the Rule list on page 25.

- 1 1. **W**hat famous author did not like anniversaries?
- \_\_\_ 2. People celebrated three anniversaries for **M**ark **T**wain in 1985.
- \_\_\_ 3. They celebrated anniversaries for **M**ark **T**wain's birth, death, and books.
- \_\_\_ 4. Mark Twain was born on **N**ovember 30, 1835.
- \_\_\_ 5. Did you know that Mark Twain's real name was Samuel **J.** Clemens?
- \_\_\_ 6. Mark Twain's book *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn* was first published in **E**ngland.
- \_\_\_ 7. Is **A**unt Polly a character in Mark Twain's writings?
- \_\_\_ 8. For years, on **F**ourth-of-**J**uly week, people have celebrated Tom Sawyer Days in Mark Twain's boyhood town, Hannibal, Missouri.
- \_\_\_ 9. Two blocks in Mark Twain's boyhood town, **H**annibal, Missouri, are restored.
- \_\_\_ 10. On **M**ain **S**treet, one can see old-fashioned street lights and brick sidewalks.
- \_\_\_ 11. Half-a-million people visit Hannibal, **M**issouri, each year.
- \_\_\_ 12. The Mark Twain Museum is open **M**onday through **F**riday.
- \_\_\_ 13. My neighbor, **M**ajor John Reed, and his family plan to visit Hannibal, Missouri, next July 4.
- \_\_\_ 14. Many groups, such as the **C**ub **S**couts, visit Hannibal, Missouri, each year.

# Mid-Book Capitalization Rule Review

Correct all mistakes.

If there are no mistakes, write C for correct.

- \_\_\_ 1. Central Plaza in hong kong is 78 stories high.
- \_\_\_ 2. Gold prospectors and miners settled Denver, Colorado, in 1858.
- \_\_\_ 3. The word i is the word used most often in English.
- \_\_\_ 4. In the united states, the largest state is alaska.
- \_\_\_ 5. Was john wesley powell a famous explorer or a television newsman?
- \_\_\_ 6. many football games are played on new year's day, January 1.
- \_\_\_ 7. There are 50 states in the United States of America.
- \_\_\_ 8. When it is 11:00 A.M. in akron, ohio, it is 9:00 A.M. in tucson, arizona.
- \_\_\_ 9. In los angeles, a library is located at 336 arthur street.
- \_\_\_ 10. The color green is popular in Ireland.
- \_\_\_ 11. On Thanksgiving Day, we gather at grandmother's house.
- \_\_\_ 12. Doctor Frank S. Allen is president of the Miami Lions Club.



## **Mid-Book Passage Test**

Correct mistakes in capitalization.

### **GOLD!**

At daybreak, on the last monday in june, frank rico, ben thomas, prince (my dog), and I climb into frank's Jeep. We leave our homes on lake drive in mesa, arizona, to spend the fourth of july where gold was first found in california. Soon, we will reach the small, quiet town of coloma.

Many times, grandfather, father, and uncle richard have told the story of the town where the gold rush in California began. I think about the story, now, as frank, ben, prince, and I head for coloma.

The story goes:

In 1848, captain john sutter and his partner, james w. marshall, build a sawmill in Coloma. One day, Mr. marshall checks some machines in the mill. He finds

yellow specks in the water. He and captain sutter decide that the specks are gold.

mr. marshall and captain sutter try to keep the gold find a secret. But that cannot be. Word of the gold spreads quickly. Within a year, thousands of miners are looking for gold around coloma. Soon, 10,000 people live in coloma.

Then, no more gold can be found. People move to other places to look for gold. Coloma becomes the small, quiet town that it was before 1848.

Now, people are finding gold around coloma again. Frank, ben, and I have gold pans in the Jeep. Perhaps we will be carrying gold when we return to arizona.

# LESSON 5

## RULE 1

The names of **schools** begin with capital letters.

**EXAMPLE:** Grant Elementary School      Stanford University  
Richmond High School

## RULE 2

The names of **parks and structures** begin with capital letters.

**EXAMPLE:** Bryce Canyon National Park      Newport Bridge  
Empire State Building      Midtown Tunnel

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. He rides the city bus to colfax high school.

---

2. Have you hiked in grand canyon national park in Arizona?

---

3. We drove almost two miles through lincoln Tunnel.

---

4. The benjamin franklin bridge crosses Delaware River.

---

5. She is a band member at adams middle school.

---

-Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 1**

---

**Rule 2**

---

## LESSON 5

### RULE 3

The first word of a **letter greeting** begins with a capital letter.

**EXAMPLE:** Dear Natalie, Dear Uncle Don, Dear Dr. Russo:

### RULE 4

The first word of a **letter closing** begins with a capital letter.

**EXAMPLE:** Sincerely yours, Yours truly, Your good friend,

---

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. dear Aunt Esther,

---

2. your friend,

---

3. dear Marvin,

---

4. love,

---

5. very truly yours,

---

-Write your own greeting and closing.

**Rule 3**

---

**Rule 4**

---

## LESSON 5 RULE REVIEW

### RULE 1

The names of **schools** begin with capital letters.

### RULE 2

The names of **parks and structures** begin with capital letters.

### RULE 3

The first word of a **letter greeting** begins with a capital letter.

### RULE 4

The first word of a **letter closing** begins with a capital letter.

-Look at each underlined word. -Write the number for the rule.

1. 3 **Dear** Crissy,
2. \_\_\_ **Your** good friend,
3. \_\_\_ He attends **Gladstone Elementary School**.
4. \_\_\_ In what state is **Jackson College**?
5. \_\_\_ Come to our picnic at **Hillside Park** on Sunday.
6. \_\_\_ **Very** sincerely yours,
7. \_\_\_ Wildlife roam freely through **Rocky Mountain National Park**.
8. \_\_\_ Is **Marine World Africa U.S.A.** in California or Africa?

## LESSON 5 REVIEW

-If there are mistakes, correct them, and write the sentence again.

-If there are no mistakes, write C for correct.

1. He teaches sixth grade at naples elementary school.

---

2. dear Beatrice

---

3. with love,

---

4. We walked on the beach at goat rock state park.

---

5. Dear Andrew,

---

6. your new neighbors,

---

7. Will you finish high school next year?

---

8. He works in the library at Kansas state university.

---

9. Have you seen old faithful geyser in yellowstone national park?

---

-

# LESSON 5, WRITING ACTIVITY

-Answer in complete sentences.

1. Write the name and address of your school.

---

---

---

2. Write the name of a park or a bridge that you would like to visit.

---

3. Write the name of a building or a tunnel that you would like to visit.

---

4. Write a note or letter to a friend.

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Greeting:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Note:** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Closing:** \_\_\_\_\_

-

# LESSON 5-QUIZ

## PART 1

-Draw a line through the words that need capital letters. -Write the words correctly.

1. The flowers in creek side park are beautiful in the spring.
2. This week, summer classes begin at windsor high school.
3. yours truly,
4. dear rachel,
5. In 1883, they built brooklyn bridge over East River.
6. dear aunt tina,
7. Next year, she plans to study art at redwood college.
8. your old friend,
9. He works in the library at kansas state university.
10. Have you seen old faithful geyser in yellowstone national park?

## PART 2

1. Write a sentence about a city or a national park.

---

2. Write a sentence about a college you would like to attend.

---

3. Write a letter greeting and a letter closing.

---

**SCORE** \_\_\_\_\_



## LESSON 6

### RULE 1

The names of newspapers and magazines begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: Rocky Mountain News      Newsweek  
Outdoor Life      Wall Street Journal

### RULE 2

The names of radio programs, television programs, and motion pictures begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: The Waltons      Good Morning America  
Sesame Street      “Free Willy”

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. Is he a reporter for the *los angeles daily news*?

---

2. Do you watch the television program 60 minutes?

---

3. Her favorite magazine is *American health*.

---

4. Julie Andrews stars in the film “sound of music”.

---

5. We bought a *detroit free press* at the newsstand.

---

-Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 1**

---

**Rule 2**

---

## LESSON 6

### RULE 3

**First words** and **important words** in song and poem titles begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: “**B**ig **R**ock **C**andy **M**ountain”  
“**A**merica the **B**eautiful” “**H**iwatha”

### RULE 4

**First words** and **important words** in story and report titles begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: “**T**he **N**ecklace” “**M**y **F**irst **J**ob”  
“**A** **T**rip to **F**rance” “**S**ummer in **C**anada”

---

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. Do you know the song “red river valley”?

---

2. Patricia Parker wrote the poem “I followed a path”.

---

3. My short story, “the magic car,” is worth reading.

---

4. Friday, she will present her report, “how to make a kite “.

---

5. We sang the song, “my favorite things” at school.

---

-Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 3**

---

**Rule 4**

---

## LESSON 6 RULE REVIEW

### RULE 1

The names of newspapers and magazines begin with capital letters.

### RULE 2

The names of radio programs, television programs, and motion pictures begin with capital letters.

### RULE 3

First words and important words in song and poem titles begin with capital letters.

### RULE 4

First words and important words in story and report titles begin with capital letters.

-Look at each underlined word. -Write the number for the rule.

1. 3 Have you read the poem "The Children's Hour"?
2.      Monday Night Football is our favorite television program.
3.      His report, "Always Be Early", was late.
4.      We sing "The Star-Spangled Banner" before each game.
5.      I like the Tin Man in the film "Wizard of Oz."
6.      Do you listen to the KGGA News?
7.      Many people enjoy reading Reader's Digest Magazine
8.      She writes for the New York Times.

## LESSON 6 REVIEW

-If there are mistakes, correct them, and write the sentence again.

-If there are no mistakes, write C for correct.

1. The top rated television program in 1976 was happy days.

---

2. Is today's *boston globe* on sale yet?

---

3. She is an editor for *zoo news*.

---

4. Poet Edgar Allen Poe wrote "the bells."

---

5. Who sings "My Favorite Things" in a popular film?

---

6. They enjoy watching television reruns of full house.

---

7. Years ago, people tuned in Fibber Magee and Molly on the radio.

---

8. We took turns reading the story, "The Overcoat," in class.

---

# LESSON 6 WRITING ACTIVITY

-Answer in complete sentences.

1. Write the name of your city newspaper.

---

2. Write the names of your favorite magazines.

---

---

---

3. Write the names of your favorite songs.

---

---

---

4. Write the names or titles of your favorite stories.

---

---

---

5. If you write a famous story someday, what will the name or title be? What will the story be about?

---

---

---

---

--

# LESSON 6 QUIZ

## PART 1

-Draw a line through the words that need capital letters. -Write the words correctly.

1. Did the ending of “the gift of the magi” surprise you?
2. The magazine, *cricket*, has many good stories.
3. The Beach Boys sang “surfing u.s.a.”
4. My report, “mountain biking trails, “ is due today.”
5. She reads the *press democrat* and the *tribune* every day.
6. We saw the film, “gone with the wind,” four times.
7. She likes the song, “both sides,” by Phil Collins.
8. Yes, “the ransom of red chief” is a great story.
9. The television program, jeopardy, was among the most popular in 2011.
10. Was mr. rogers’ neighborhood a favorite children’s show

## PART 2

1. Write a sentence about your favorite magazine or newspaper.

---

2. Write a sentence about your favorite song.

---

3. Write a sentence about your favorite poem or story.

---

**SCORE** \_\_\_\_\_

# LESSON 7

## RULE 1

**First words** and **important words** in book titles begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: *Make Way for Ducklings  
My Side of the Mountain*

## RULE 2

**Brand names** begin with capital letters.

EXAMPLE: Sunkist      Post      Jeep      Round Table Pizza

---

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. Is the book, *blueberries for sal* in the school library?

---

2. Does kodak still make film for cameras?

---

3. Did you enjoy reading *souder* by William H. Armstrong?

---

4. Do you buy tide for your laundry?

---

5. Carol Brink won a book award for *caddie woodlawn*.

---

-Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 1**

---

**Rule 2**

---

## LESSON 7

### RULE 3

The **first word** in a **quoted sentence** begins with a capital letter.

**EXAMPLE:** She asked, "Where is my pen?"

### RULE 4

**Abbreviations** begin with capital letters.

**EXAMPLE:** Mr. Mrs. Dec. Jan. Rd. (Road)  
AZ (Arizona) FL (Florida)

---

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. She knows mr. and mrs. Robert Connors.

---

2. He said, "meet me at the gym."

---

3. They live at 123 Creekside st.

---

4. You may write Texas as tx in your letter.

---

5. The coach asked, "how can we win the game?"

---

-Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 3**

---

**Rule 4**

---



## LESSON 7 RULE REVIEW

### RULE 1

**First words** and **important words** in book titles begin with capital letters.

### RULE 2

**Brand names** begin with capital letters.

### RULE 3

The **first word** in a **quoted sentence** begins with a capital letter.

### RULE 4

**Abbreviations** begin with capital letters.

-Look at each underlined word. -Write the number for the rule.

1. 4 They hiked to the top of **Mt.** Whitney.
2. \_\_\_ He said, "**Come** to lunch at noon."
3. \_\_\_ Did you enjoy reading **Song of the Swallows?**
4. \_\_\_ We bought our raft at **Big 5 Sporting Goods.**
5. \_\_\_ Yes, **Laura Scudder's** is great tasting peanut butter.
6. \_\_\_ The taxi driver asked, "**Where** are you going?"
7. \_\_\_ Today, I have an appointment with **Dr.** Lee.
8. \_\_\_ Who is the author of **Sarah, Plain and Tall**

## LESSON 7 REVIEW

-If there are mistakes, correct them, and write the sentence again.

-If there are no mistakes, write C for correct.

1. At the bookstore, I bought *call of the wild*.

---

2. Are buick and pontiac made by general motors?

---

3. She said, "please have dinner with dr. I Como and me."

---

4. I like "the shepherd," a folk tale in the book old tales.

---

5. Mr. and mrs. p.t. Green live on Circle dr.

---

6. Quaker Oats is the name of a popular breakfast cereal.

---

7. John Steinbeck wrote *the pearl* and *the red pony*.

---

8. Do TX, UT, and VT stand for Texas, Utah, and Vermont?

---

-

# LESSON 7 WRITING ACTIVITY

-Answer in complete sentences.

1. Write the names of three stores in or near your town.

---

---

---

2. Write the brand names of two sodas.

---

---

3. Write the names of two restaurants.

---

---

4. Write the names of two airlines.

---

---

5. Write the titles of your favorite books.

---

---

6. Write the title of a favorite poem.

---

---

7. Write the abbreviations for as many words as you can.

---

---

---

# LESSON 7-QUIZ

## PART 1

-Draw a line through the words that need capital letters. -Write the words correctly.

1. We gave the book, *the secret garden*, to our friend.
2. They fly on American airlines and united airlines.
3. She asked, “did you order pizza at shakeys or round table?”
4. Do you know Lynd Ward’s book, *the biggest bear*?
5. Are jan. and feb. shorter ways to write january and february?
6. Three fruit growers are sunsweet, chiquita, and dole.
7. Is st. Augustine, Florida, the oldest city in the u.s.?
8. Our teacher asked, “who are the main characters, in *heidi*?”
9. He said, “please buy some jello for lunch.”
10. “Each year, I see dr. Simon for my physical exam,” she said.

## PART 2

1. Write a sentence about your favorite book.

- 
2. Write a sentence about your favorite soft drink.

- 
3. Write about your favorite food place.
- 

**SCORE** \_\_\_\_\_

## LESSON 8

### RULE 1

The names of **continents** begin with capital letters.

**EXAMPLE:**     Africa            Europe            North America

### RULE 2

The names of **regions** begin with capital letters.

**EXAMPLE:**     Midwest            Far East            Great Plains

---

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. England and Germany are in europe.

---

2. In the midwest, winters can be cold.

---

3. Was gold first discovered in the west?

---

4. Argentina, Bolivia, and Peru are in south America.

---

5. She knew a pioneer family from the great plains.

---

-Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 1**

---

**Rule 2**

---

## LESSON 8

### RULE 3

The names of **bodies of water** begin with capital letters.

**EXAMPLE:** Atlantic Ocean Colorado River Lake Erie

### RULE 4

The names of **mountains, volcanoes, deserts, and caves** begin with capital letters.

**EXAMPLE:** Mount Whitney Painted Desert Wind Cave

---

-Correct the mistakes. -Write each sentence again. -Write the rule number.

1. The highest point in America is mount McKinley in Alaska.

---

2. The lowest point in America is death valley in California.

---

3. Every spring, she rafts down the snake river.

---

4. Watch old faithful geyser send water and steam into the air.

---

5. He enjoys fishing in lake michigan.

---

-Write your own sentence for each rule.

**Rule 3**

---

**Rule 4**

---

## LESSON 8 RULE REVIEW

### RULE 1

The names of continents begin with capital letters.

### RULE 2

The names of regions begin with capital letters.

### RULE 3

The names of bodies of water begin with capital letters.

### RULE 4

The names of mountains, volcanoes, deserts, and caves begin with capital letters.

-Look at each underlined word. -Write the number for the rule.

1. \_\_\_\_ The world's highest mountain, Mount Everest, is in Asia.
2. \_\_\_\_ Mount Everest is 29,028 feet high.
3. \_\_\_\_ Yes, the United States is in North America.
4. \_\_\_\_ His family lives in the East.
5. \_\_\_\_ Oregon and Washington are in the Northwest.
6. \_\_\_\_ We sailed in the San Francisco Bay.
7. \_\_\_\_ She moved from Michigan to Australia in June.
8. \_\_\_\_ Where are the Bering Sea and the Gulf of Mexico?

## LESSON 8 REVIEW

-If there are mistakes, correct them, and write the sentence again.

-If there are no mistakes, write C for correct.

1. From the Midwest, we moved to the Northwest.

---

2. I crossed the atlantic ocean on my way to europe.

---

3. People flock to new england to see the autumn colors.

---

4. The dead sea is the lowest place in asia.

---

5. We visited Charleston and other cities of the south.

---

6. Thousands photograph the Carlsbad caverns and the Mississippi river.

---

7. North america, south america, africa are continents.

---

8. In Washington, the Mount St. Helens Volcano erupted.

---



# LESSON 8 WRITING ACTIVITY

-Answer in complete sentences where possible.

1. The United States is in North \_\_\_\_\_ .

2. Brazil is in \_\_\_\_\_ America.

3. England and Germany are in \_\_\_\_\_ .

4. The largest elephants are in \_\_\_\_\_ .

5. In what region of the country do you live?

---

6. Write the name of a lake near your home.

---

7. Write the names of two oceans that border the United States.

---

---

8. Write the name of the highest mountain in the world.  
How tall is it? On what continent is it located?

---

---

9. Write the name of a lake, ocean, or mountain that you  
would like to visit some day. Where is it located?

---

---

## LESSON 8-QUIZ

### PART 1

-Draw a line through the words that need capital letters. -Write the words correctly.

1. The alps are mountains in Europe.
2. Alaska is located on the bering sea.
3. He imports goods from the far east.
4. Have you visited the Mojave desert in California?
5. Is Canada in north America or south America?
6. We drove to mt. rushmore in the black hills of South Dakota.
7. How are asian elephants different from African?
8. Two rivers in California are the feather river and the trinity river.
9. In the United States, the highest waterfall is ribbon falls.
10. She dreamed of rafting on the rogue river in the northwest.

### PART 2

1. Write a sentence about a lake or ocean near you.

---

2. Write a sentence about the region of the country in which you live.

---

3. Write a sentence about the continent on which you live.

---

**SCORE** \_\_\_\_\_

# Capitalization Rule List

---

## Capitalize All Proper Nouns: Specific Persons, Places, and Things.

---

16. The names of schools begin with capital letters.
  17. The names of parks and structures begin with capital letters.
  18. The first word of a letter greeting begins with a capital letter.
  19. The first word of a letter closing begins with a capital letter.
- 
20. The names of newspapers and magazines begin with capital letters.
  21. The names of radio programs, television programs, and motion pictures begin with capital letters.
  22. First words and important words in song and poem titles begin with capital letters.
  23. First words and important words in story and report titles begin with capital letters.
- 
24. First words and important words in book titles begin with capital letters.
  25. Brand names begin with capital letters.
  26. The first word in a quoted sentence begins with a capital letter.
  27. Abbreviations begin with capital letters.
- 
28. The names of continents begin with capital letters.
  29. The names of regions begin with capital letters.
  30. The names of bodies of water begin with capital letters.
  31. The names of mountains, volcanoes, islands, deserts, and caves begin with capital letters.

# Final Capitalization Rule Review

Write the number for the correct rule. Use the Rule list on page 54.

- 1. Ohio State University, Spring High School
- 2. *San Diego Union, Life Magazine, Popular Science*
- 3. Dear Mother, Dear Mr. Reed
- 4. *The Tale of Peter Rabbit, Great Expectations, Call of the Wild*
- 5. Yours truly, Your good friend
- 6. "Home on the Range," "Yankee Doodle," "The Road Not Taken"
- 7. Europe, Asia, North America
- 8. Mr., Mrs., Dr., MI
- 9. Mount Hood, Grand Canyon, Colorado Desert
- 10. Arctic Ocean, Russian River, Great Salt Lake
- 11. Southwest, Northeast, East
- 12. She asked, "How are you?"
- 13. General Motors, Tonka Trucks, Taco Bell
- 14. *The Ransom of Red Chief*
- 15. KCBS News, *The Yearling*, "Boys Town," Sesame Street
- 16. Glacier National Park, Balboa Park, Todd State Park

# Final Capitalization Review

Correct all mistakes.

If there are no mistakes, write C for correct.

1. does gatorade promote sporting events?
2. My favorite works are *Moby dick* and *island of the blue dolphins*.
3. We drove across Williamsburg bridge in new york city.
4. It took 60,000 tons of steel to build the empire state building.
5. He began the letter, "dear mrs. stone" and ended it, "sincerely."
6. She plays the song "Twinkle, Twinkle, Little Star" on the piano.
7. *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* is a novel about life on the mississippi river.
8. Was Benjamin Franklin the first head of the united states post office?
9. Her high school is abraham lincoln high school in springfield.
10. Did you visit Tomb of the Unknowns in arlington national cemetery.
11. Is valentine's day in the month of february or march?
12. Yes, Rod Serling wrote the television series Twilight Zone.

## Final Capitalization Review

Correct all mistakes.

If there are no mistakes, write C for correct.

1. For 186 days a year, the sun is not seen at the north pole.
2. they spotted the statue of liberty in the distance.
3. mr. ross asked, "is there any life in the dead sea?"
4. Edgar Allen Poe, a famous author, went to college at West Point.
5. He finished his report, "My community Project," last week.
6. From Canada, they sent postcards to grandfather and to aunt Arvada.
7. Do the Americans and the British speak the same language?
8. My father and i ski in utah and vermont.
9. Yes, the films "going my way" and "sergeant york" are sold on video.
10. H.t. Wells traveled to south America and Europe in three weeks.
11. Every morning, she runs in the park with her dog, dusty.
12. We enjoy reading *sports illustrated* and the *los angeles times*.
13. Who was the first person to fly across the atlantic ocean?

## **Final Passage Test**

Correct mistakes in capitalization

### **A TEXAS SUMMER**

Michael writes “a texas summer” at the top of his paper. The paper is for his English class at clara barton high school in new york city, new york. Michael always has lived in new york city. His family moved to the United States from south america before his birth. Now, in the paper, he tells of his first visit to the southwest, three months at his friends’ san antonio, texas, home.

Michael tells about the wonderful times he and his friends had together in texas. First, they camped in president lyndon b. johnson national park. Then, they enjoyed other activities. They heard the marching band from texas state university play “texas, our texas” and other songs, in a parade on the fourth of july. They fished in the rio grande and hiked in the guadalupe mountains. In the friends’ 1969 volkswagen, they drove to many interesting places in texas.

After finishing the paper, Michael thought, “I must write a thank-you note to my friends, to thank them for my visit in their home.”

## Final Passage Test, Continued

Correct mistakes in capitalization

Michael wrote:

Dear maria and henry,

Thank you, again, for a good summer in Texas, I just finished writing a paper, for English class, about my summer with you.

Today's new york times reports that Texas is still having warm weather. the weather is turning cold, here.

I am sitting by the fireplace watching the end of nfl monday night football. After the game, I will read "the express rider."

It is a story from *america's paul revere* by Esther Forbes.

Next week, I will give a report on the book.

I cannot wait until next summer when you visit me in new york city.

your friend,

michael



# PERSONAL FACT SHEET 1

Complete the fact sheet about yourself.  
Remember to use the correct capitalization.

My Name: \_\_\_\_\_

My Middle Initial: \_\_\_\_\_

My Address: \_\_\_\_\_

My Birth Date: \_\_\_\_\_

My Family Members' Names: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

A Pet's Name: \_\_\_\_\_

My Doctor's Name: \_\_\_\_\_

A Friend's Name: \_\_\_\_\_

The Name of My School: \_\_\_\_\_

The Address of My School: \_\_\_\_\_

The Mayor of My City: \_\_\_\_\_

The Governor of My State: \_\_\_\_\_

The President of the United States: \_\_\_\_\_

# PERSONAL FACT SHEET 1

Complete the fact sheet about your favorite things.  
Remember to use the correct capitalization.

## MY FAVORITE:

Magazine: \_\_\_\_\_

Newspaper: \_\_\_\_\_

Book: \_\_\_\_\_

Short Story: \_\_\_\_\_

Poem: \_\_\_\_\_

Song: \_\_\_\_\_

Radio Station: \_\_\_\_\_

Television Program: \_\_\_\_\_

Film or Video: \_\_\_\_\_

Day of the Week: \_\_\_\_\_

Month of the Year: \_\_\_\_\_

Holiday: \_\_\_\_\_

Sports Team: \_\_\_\_\_

Park: \_\_\_\_\_

Lake: \_\_\_\_\_

Automobile: \_\_\_\_\_

Store: \_\_\_\_\_

Restaurant: \_\_\_\_\_

# MASTERING CAPITALIZATION, ANSWER KEY

## Lesson 1

**Page 1** 1. We(Rule 1) 2. I(Rule 2) 3. Please (Rule 1)  
4. Here(Rule 1) 5. I (Rule 2)

**Page 2** 1. Prince(Rule 4) 2. Joe(Rule 3) 3. Oprah, Winfrey(Rule 3) 4. Jane, Ana(Rule 3) 5. Flipper(Rule 4)

**Page 3** 1. 2 2. 3 3. 1 4. 3 5. 2 6. 4 7. 1 8. 4 **Page 4** 1. C  
2. Fluffy 3. Sport, Chip 4. I 5. Hank, Aaron 6. C 7. Sarah 8. C

**Page 5.** (ANSWERS VARY.)

**Page 6 QUIZ** 1. Kim, Lee 2. Carol, Tony 3. Susan, I 4. Erin, King  
5. Jesse, Ralph's 6. Puff 7. I, John 8. Angela, Jones 9. If, Mary  
10. Driving, Benjamin

## Lesson 2

**Page 7** 1. January(Rule 2) 2. Saturday, Sunday(Rule 1) 3. April(Rule 2)  
4. February(Rule 2) 5. Friday(Rule 1) **Page 8** 1. May, July(Rule 2)  
2. Mother's, Day(Rule 3) 3. Memorial, Day(Rule 4) 4. Halloween(Rule 3)  
5. Labor, Day(Rule 3)

**Page 9** 1. 1 2. 3 3. 2 4. 2 5. 3 6. 1 7. 2 8. 3 **Page 10** 1. C  
2. Independence, Day 3. C 4. April, Mondays, Fridays 5. Mother's, Day,  
Sunday 6. C 7. December, March 8. Birthday, February

**Page 11.** (ANSWERS VARY.)

**Page 12 QUIZ** 1. July, August 2. April, May 3. Martin, Luther, King, Day,  
Monday, January 4. Tuesday 5. Columbus, Day, Friday 6. Independence,  
Day, September 7. October, November 8. Easter, Sunday 9. St., Patrick's,  
Day 10. Father's, Day, June

## Lesson 3

**Page 13** 1. Third, Avenue(Rule 2) 2. Denver (Rule 1) 3. Main, Street(Rule 2)  
4. Detroit(Rule 1) 5. Pine, Road(Rule 2)

**Page 14** 1. Alaska, Texas(Rule 3) 2. Virginia(Rule 3)  
3. Spain(Rule 4) 4. America, Vietnam (Rule 4) 5. Oregon(Rule 3)

**Page 15** 1. 4 2. 3 3. 2 4. 2 5. 1 6. 3 7. 4 8. 1 **Page 16** 1. Tempe,  
Arizona 2. C 3. Norway, Sweden, Finland, Denmark 4. C 5. C 6. Elm,  
Street, Dallas, Texas 7. River, Road, Columbus, Ohio 8. New, York, Rome, Italy

**Page 17.** (ANSWERS VARY.)

**Page 18 QUIZ** 1. Canada, United States 2. Market, Street 3. Atlanta, Georgia 4. Seventh, Avenue 5. Mississippi, Florida 6. Coloma, Michigan 7. New, York, England 8. Denver, Colorado 9. Rock, Springs, Wyoming 10. Pepperwood, Drive, Phoenix, Arizona)

#### **Lesson 4**

**Page 19** 1. doctor (Rule 2) 2. Mother(Rule 1) 3. mother(Rule 1) 4. Senator(Rule 2) 5. Uncle(Rule 2)

**Page 20** 1. New, York, Yankees(Rule 4) 2. 4-H, Club(Rule 4) 3. K.,J. (Rule 3) 4. E.,B. (Rule 3) 5. Boston, Red, Sox(Rule 4)

**Page 21** 1. 1 2. 2 3. 4 4. 3 5. 2 6. 1 7. 4 8. 3

**Page 22** 1. Buffalo, Bills 2. Aunt 3. Uncle, Tigers 4. C 5. Uncle, Doctor 6. Pine, Lake, Tennis, Club 7. Coach, Avila, Varsity, Club 8. C

**Page 23.** (ANSWERS VARY.)

**Page 24 QUIZ** 1. Giants, Dodgers 2. A.,J. 3. Mother, Uncle 4. Sierra, Club 5. T.,Dr. 6. Governor 7. Major, Mayor 8. Grandmother, Grandfather, Aunt, Uncle 9. United, States, Navy 10. Detroit, Tigers

#### **Mid-Book Review**

**Page 26** 1. 1 2. 3 3. 3 4. 6 5. 14 6. 11 7. 12 8. 7 9. 8 10. 9 11. 10 12. 5 13. 13 14. 15

**Page 27** 1. Hong, Kong 2. C 3. 1 4. United, States, Alaska 5. John, Wesley, Powell 6. New, Year's, Day, January 7. C 8. Akron, Ohio, Tucson, Arizona 9. Los, Angeles, Arthur, Street 10. C 11. Grandmother's 12. C

**Page 28 Paragraph 1.** Monday, June, Frank, Rico, Ben, Thomas, Prince, Frank's, Lake, Drive, Mesa, Arizona, Fourth, July, California, Coloma

**Paragraph 2.** Grandfather, Father, Uncle, Richard, Frank, Ben, Prince, Coloma

**Paragraph 3.** Captain, John, Sutter, James, W. , Marshall, Marshall, Captain, Sutter

**Page 29 Paragraph 4.** Mr., Marshall, Captain, Sutter, Coloma, Coloma

**Paragraph 5.** (NO MISTAKES) **Paragraph 6.** Coloma, Ben, Arizona

#### **Lesson 5**

**Page 30** 1. Colfax, High, School(Rule 1) 2. Grand, Canyon, National, Park(Rule 2) 3. Lincoln (Rule 2)

4. Benjamin, Franklin, Bridge(Rule 2) 5. Adams, Middle, School(Rule 1)

**Page 31** 1. Dear(Rule 3) 2. Your(Rule 4) 3. Dear(Rule 3) 4. Love(Rule 3)  
5. Very(Rule 4)

**Page 32** 1. 3 2. 4 3. 1 4. 1 5. 2 6. 4 7. 2 8. 2

**Page 33** 1. Naples, Elementary, School 2. Dear 3. With 4. Goat, Rock,  
State, Park 5. C 6. Your 7. C 8. State, University 9. Old, Faithful, Geyser,  
Yellowstone, National, Park

**Page 34.** (ANSWERS VARY.)

**Page 35 QUIZ** 1. Creekside, Park 2. Windsor, High, School 3. Yours 4.  
Dear, Rachel 5. Brooklyn, Bridge 6. Dear, Aunt, Tina 7. Redwood, College  
8. Your 9. Kansas, State, University 10. Old, Faithful, Geyser, Yellowstone,  
National, Park

### **Lesson 6**

**Page 36** 1. Los, Angeles, Daily, News(Rule 1) 2. Minutes(Rule 2)  
3. *American, Health*(Rule 1) 4. Sound, Music(Rule 2) 5. *Detroit, Free,*  
*Press*(Rule 1)

**Page 37** 1. Red, River, Valley(Rule 1) 2. I, Followed, Path(Rule 3) 3. The,  
Magic, Car(Rule 4) 4. How, Make, Kite(Rule 4) 5. My, Favorite, Things(Rule 3)

### **Page 38**

1. 3 2. 2 3. 4 4. 3 5. 2 6. 2 7. 1 8. 1 **Page 39** 1. Happy, Days 2.  
*Boston, Globe* 3. Zoo, News 4. The, Bells 5. C 6. Full, House 7. C 8. C

**Page 40.** (ANSWERS VARY.)

**Page 41 QUIZ** 1. The, Gift, Magi 2. Cricket 3. Surfing, U., S., A.  
4. Mountain, Biking, Trail 5. Press, Democrat, Tribune 6. Gone, Wind 7. Both,  
Sides 8. The, Ransom, Red, Chief 9. Jeopardy 10. Mister, Rogers,  
Neighborhood

### **Lesson 7**

**Page 42** 1. *Blueberries, Sal*(Rule 1) 2. Kodak(Rule 2) 3. *Souder*(Rule 1)  
4. Tide(Rule 2) 5. *Caddie, Woodlawn*(Rule 1)

**Page 43** 1. Mr., Mrs.(Rule 4) 2. Meet(Rule 3) 3. St. (Rule 4) 4. TX. (Rule 4)  
5. How(Rule 3)

**Page 44** 1. 4 2. 3 3. 1 4. 2 5. 2 6. 3 7. 4 8. 1

**Page 45** 1. *Call, Wild* 2. Buick, Pontiac, General, Motors 3. Please, Dr. 4.  
The, Shepard, Old, Tales 5. Ms., T., Dr. 6. C 7. *The, Pearl, The, Red, Pony*  
8. C

**Page 46.** (ANSWERS VARY.)

**Page 47 QUIZ** 1. *The, Secret, Garden* 2. American, Airlines, United, Airlines  
3. Did, Shakeys, Round, table  
4. The Biggest, Bear 5. Jan., Fed., January, February  
6. Sunsweet, Chiquita, Dole 7. St., U., S. 8. Who, Heidi  
9. Please, Jello 10. Dr.

### **Lesson 8**

**Page 48** 1. Europe(Rule 1) 2. Midwest(Rule 2) 3. West(Rule 2)  
4. South(Rule 1) 5. Great, Plains(Rule 2)

**Page 49** 1. Mount (Rule 4) 2. Death, Valley(Rule 4) 3. Snake, River(Rule 3)  
4. Old, Faithful, Geyser(Rule 3) 5. Lake, Michigan(Rule 4)

**Page 50** 1. 1 2. 4 3. 1 4. 2 5. 2 6. 3 7. 1 8. 3

**Page 51** 1. C 2. Atlantic, Ocean, Europe 3. New, England 4. Dead, Sea,  
Asia 5. South 6. Caverns, River 7. America, South, America, Africa 8. C

**Page 52.** 1. America 2. South 3. Europe 4. Africa 5., 6., (ANSWERS VARY.)  
7. Atlantic Ocean 8. Mount Everest, 29,028 feet, Asia 9. (ANSWERS VARY.)

**Page 53 QUIZ** 1. Alps 2. Bering, Sea 3. Far, East 4. Desert 5. North,  
South 6. Mt., Rushmore, Black, Hills 7. Asian, African 8. Feather, River,  
Trinity, River 9. Ribbon, Falls 10. Rogue, River, Northwest

### **Final Review**

**Page 55** 1. 16 2. 20 3. 18 4. 24 5. 19 6. 22 7. 28 8. 27 9. 31  
10. 30 11. 29 12. 26 13. 25 14. 24 15. 21 16. 17

**Page 56** 1. Does, Gatorade 2. Dick, *Island, Blue, Dolphins* 3. Bridge, New,  
York, City 4. Empire, State, Building 5. Dear, Mrs., Stone, Sincerely  
6. C 7. Mississippi, River 8. United, States, Post, Office 9. Abraham,  
Lincoln, High, School, Springfield 10. Arlington, National, Cemetery, Virginia  
11. Valentine's, Day, February, March 12. C

**Page 57** 1. North, Pole 2. They, Statue, Liberty 3. Mr., Ross, Is, Dead, Sea  
4. C 5. Community 6. Grandfather, Aunt 7. C 8. I, Utah, Vermont  
9. Going, My, May, Sergeant, York 10. T., South, Asia, Europe 11. Dusty 12  
*Sports, Illustrated, Los, Angeles, Times* 13. Atlantic, Ocean

**Page 58 Paragraph 1.** A, Texas, Summer, Clara, Barton, High, School, New,  
York, City, New, York, New, York, City, South, America, Southwest, San, Antonio,  
Texas **Paragraph 2.** Texas, President, Lyndon, B., Johnson, National, Park,  
Texas, State, University, Texas, Our, Texas, Fourth, July, Rio, Grande, River  
Guadalupe, Mountains, Volkswagen, Texas

**Paragraph 3.** Correct

**Page 59** Michael, Wrote, Dear, Maria, Henry, *New, York, Times*, The, NFL, Monday Night Football, The Express, Rider, *America's, Paul, Revere*, New, York, City, Your, Michael **Page 60** (ANSWERS VARY.) **Page 61** (ANSWERS VARY.)